

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 78,440
Percent Female 50.3

Population per square mile 338
Rank in state 7
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	8,420	9,090	17,510
15-19	2,600	2,890	5,495
20-24	2,130	2,150	4,280
25-29	2,070	2,090	4,160
30-34	2,950	2,920	5,870
35-39	3,480	3,490	6,970
40-44	3,470	3,370	6,840
45-54	5,530	5,440	10,970
55-64	3,530	3,520	7,050
65-74	2,870	2,510	5,380
75-84	1,760	1,230	2,990
85+	660	270	930
Total	39,470	38,970	78,440

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	10,030	10,850	20,880
18-44	15,090	15,150	30,240
45-64	9,060	8,960	18,020
65+	5,290	4,010	9,300
Total	39,470	38,970	78,440

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$26,223

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	46,075	
Number employed	44,960	
Number unemployed	1,115	
Unemployment rate	2.4%	

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	1	12	14	5,323
5-17	2	10	11	14,271
18-44	2	8	9	28,909
45-64	2	5	6	15,438
65+	4	20	23	7,659

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	23
Lung	41
Breast	49
Prostate	53
All others	152
Total	318

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	1
Patients	146
Patients per 10,000 pop	19

Nursing Homes	4
Licensed beds	531
Occupancy rate (percent)	87.6%
Residents on 12/31/95	476
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	49

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	2,084	266
Total visits	2,305	294

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	217	28
Infant/child hlth	636	81
Infectious & parasitic	485	62
Circulatory	46	6
Prenatal	84	11
Postpartum	390	50

WIC Participants	577	74
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Clinic Visits	13,246	1,689
Immunization	6,346	809
Blood pressure	2,687	343

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	8	1
Public health nuisance	189	24

School Health		
Vision screenings	11,256	1,436
Hearing screenings	6,435	821

Health Education		
Community sessions	27	3
Community attendance	338	43
School sessions	127	16
School attendance	3,346	427

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	16	2.0
Administrators	2	0.3
Public health nurses	8	1.0
Public health aides	1	0.1
Environmental specialists	.	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$662,441	\$8.45
Local taxes	\$495,072	\$6.31

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			934	Birth Order		Births	Percent	Marital Status				
Crude Live Birth Rate			11.9	First		335	36	of Mother				
General Fertility Rate			55.9	Second		349	37	Married				
				Third		160	17	Not married				
				Fourth or higher		90	10	Unknown				
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			5 . %	Unknown		0	.					
				First Prenatal Visit		Births	Percent	Education of Mother				
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	1st trimester		878	94	Elementary or less			
Vaginal after previous cesarean			25	3	2nd trimester		44	5	Some high school			
Forceps			31	3	3rd trimester		5	.	High school			
Other vaginal			755	81	No visits		3	.	Some college			
Primary cesarean			72	8	Unknown		4	.	College graduate			
Repeat cesarean			51	5					Unknown			
Other or unknown			0	.								
				Number of Prenatal Care visits		Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother				
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	No visits		3	.	Smoker			
<1, 500 gm			10	.	1- 4 visits		3	.	Nonsmoker			
1, 500-2, 499 gm			35	3.7	5-9 visits		100	11	Unknown			
2, 500+ gm			889	95.2	10-12 visits		480	51				
Unknown			0	.	13+ visits		343	37				
				Unknown		5	.					
				Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
Race of Mother			Total Births	Births	Percent	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	Other/Unknown				
White			918	98		Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	
Black			4	.	43	4.7	867	94	40	4	11	.
Other			12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Unknown			0	.	1	.	10	.	2	.	.	.
				
				Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	Births	Percent	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	Other/Unknown			
<15			0	--	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
15- 17			6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18- 19			20	20	3	.	5	.	1	.	.	.
20- 24			89	42	4	.	16	.	3	.	1	.
25- 29			269	130	15	.	76	85	9	.	4	.
30- 34			362	123	14	.	254	94	11	.	4	.
35- 39			165	47	8	.	349	96	12	.	1	.
40+			23	7	1	.	158	96	5	.	2	.
Unknown			0	--	.	.	20	87	3	.	.	.
				
Teenage Births			26	10								

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	15
Giardiasis	14
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	0
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	8
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	30
Genital Herpes	20
Gonorrhea	5
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	<5

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	14,342
Non-compliant	177
Percent Compliant	98.8

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 541
Crude Death Rate 690

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	4	.
15-19	2	.
20-34	9	.
35-54	44	178
55-64	47	667
65-74	95	1,770
75-84	194	6,512
85+	142	15,269

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	3	.
Neonatal	3	.
Post-neonatal	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	3	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	7	.
Neonatal	3	.
Fetal	4	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	166	212
Coronary heart disease	120	153
Cancer (total)	150	191
Lung	35	45
Colorectal	11	.
Female breast	21	53*
Cerebrovascular Disease	42	54
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	19	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	11	.
Injuries	21	27
Motor vehicle	9	.
Diabetes	9	.
Infectious & Parasitic	9	.
Suicide	4	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	2	.
Other Drugs	.	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	617	6
Alcohol-Related	67	5
With Citation:		
For OWI	30	0
For Speeding	55	0
Motorcyclist	27	1
Bicyclist	10	0
Pedestrian	7	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	619	7.9	5.2	\$11,511	\$91
<18	78	3.7	2.9	\$7,657	\$29
18-44	165	5.5	3.9	\$9,877	\$54
45-64	115	6.4	4.9	\$11,846	\$76
65+	261	28.1	6.8	\$13,549	\$381
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	70	0.9	7.4	\$15,393	\$14
65+	66	7.1	7.3	\$15,304	\$109
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	57	0.7	2.1	\$3,679	\$3
18-44	34	1.1	2.1	\$3,963	\$4
Psychiatric					
Total	423	5.4	7.1	\$6,277	\$34
<18	86	4.1	6.1	\$5,374	\$22
18-44	193	6.4	5.8	\$5,324	\$34
45-64	51	2.8	10.7	\$8,292	\$23
65+	93	10.0	8.7	\$7,983	\$80
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	509	6.5	4.8	\$19,493	\$127
45-64	230	12.8	4.0	\$19,336	\$247
65+	250	26.9	5.7	\$20,270	\$546
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	342	4.4	7.0	\$14,927	\$65
18-44	35	1.2	6.6	\$16,124	\$19
45-64	134	7.4	6.3	\$14,194	\$106
65+	172	18.5	7.5	\$15,196	\$282
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	45	1.1	2.9	\$7,481	\$9
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	33	0.4	11.2	\$24,120	\$10
65+	22	2.4	12.5	\$26,642	\$63
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	39	0.5	6.3	\$12,821	\$6
Diabetes					
Total	72	0.9	5.9	\$8,816	\$8
65+	33	3.6	7.0	\$9,805	\$35

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	133	1.7	4.1	\$4,347	\$7
18-44	84	2.8	3.4	\$3,448	\$10
45-64	33	1.8	4.6	\$5,688	\$10
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	170	2.2	6.7	\$10,691	\$23
<18	12	.	.	.	.
45-64	30	1.7	5.8	\$9,645	\$16
65+	113	12.2	7.4	\$11,227	\$137
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	187	2.4	6.0	\$10,593	\$25
45-64	27	1.5	4.7	\$11,545	\$17
65+	154	16.6	6.2	\$10,022	\$166
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	142	1.8	4.4	\$6,959	\$13
<18	28	1.3	1.8	\$2,373	\$3
18-44	23	0.8	2.5	\$4,073	\$3
45-64	19	.	.	.	.
65+	72	7.8	5.7	\$9,012	\$70
Drug-Related					
Total	22	0.3	8.0	\$7,193	\$2
18-44	15	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	7,922	101.0	4.5	\$8,721	\$881
<18	1,425	68.3	2.7	\$3,779	\$258
18-44	2,246	74.3	3.1	\$6,067	\$451
45-64	1,578	87.6	4.8	\$11,318	\$992
65+	2,673	288.1	6.4	\$12,053	\$3,472

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---

Total	949	12.1	5.5	\$8,519	\$103
<18	122	5.8	2.8	\$4,406	\$26
18-44	127	4.2	3.8	\$6,394	\$27
45-64	162	9.0	5.0	\$7,672	\$69
65+	538	58.0	6.7	\$10,208	\$592

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.